

## Muchalla Ward, Mubi-North LGA







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# OUR VISION

Our vision for Muchalla is to see it develop into a modern city with adequate and portable pipe-borne water supply, telecommunication network, electricity power supply, excellent road network from Mubi to Muchalla communities, a standard educational system, hospitals, skills acquisition centre, modernized agricultural activities and adequate security. We also hope to become a Local Government Area soon.





# MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD



**MOHAMMED ADAMU**

On behalf of Muchalla ward, I am proud to present our first Community Development Plan 2019-2024. This plan will be a key document for our ward towards improving service delivery and building a better future for the people of Muchalla for the next five years.

With a future direction and focus identified and through improvements and innovation, we will address the challenges of a developing nation in which we live in. We are pleased to know that the challenges in this plan align with our existing priorities which are medical services, WASH, education and livelihood.

This plan will help us adapt to long term planning of our community development needs. We welcome your contributions, support and opportunities from the Government and Donor agencies whose aim is to contribute to the development of Muchalla ward.

The preparation of this Plan would not have been possible without the significant contributions Muchalla ward received from the community members who participated in the community development planning sessions. I acknowledge the efforts of GZDI and GIZ for supporting us to build a better Muchalla ward by supporting in the development of this Community Development Plan.





A MIXED GROUP DELIBERATES  
DURING A GROUP WORK EXERCISE



A FACILITATOR SUPERVISES AN ONGOING  
GROUP WORK EXERCISE



ELDERLY MALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE  
DURING THEIR GROUP RANKING

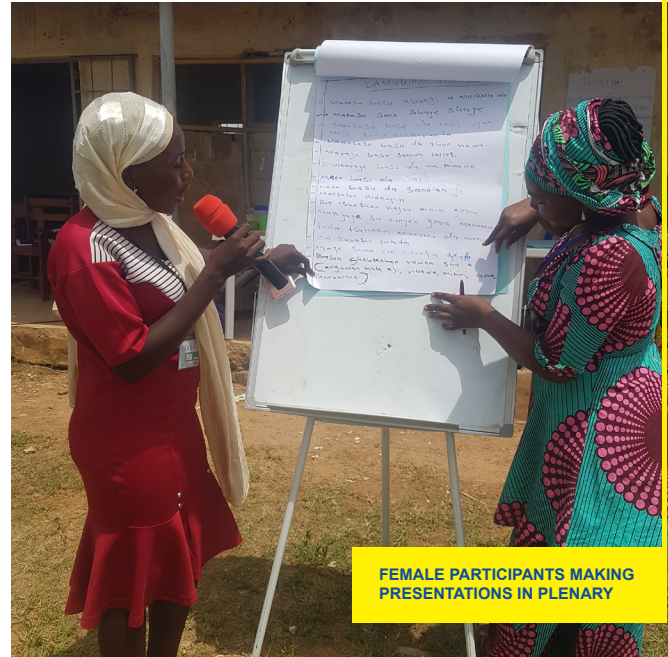


# ABOUT THIS PLAN

Muchalla ward is part of Mubi North LGA. Mubi North LGA is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed and displaced and many others fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time requires concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi North LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts. While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



**FEMALE PARTICIPANTS MAKING PRESENTATIONS IN PLENARY**

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zireenza Support



Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Muchalla ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. This Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Muchalla ward.





# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Plan is a key strategic document that will provide short- and medium-term actions over the next five years. This contains significant inputs from the community to provide a clear direction for Donor partners and Government to deliver improved services and outcomes for the community in the future.

Our plan provides direction on how the ward will address in partnership with others, the challenges facing the communities now and in the future. Information gathered during the ward analysis and the Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions form the basis for this community development plan. The result from our analysis shows that Hausa is the predominant language spoken in the ward followed by Fulani. Our main source of income comes from farming/rearing of livestock and business.

We believe in respect for elders and husbands, farming, eloping, sincerity and hospitality. Some of our existing resources include Madrid tree, spring water, Tamarin tree, Primary and secondary schools, high mountains and rocks.

To better understand our developmental needs, we Identified, discussed and prioritized the problems of our ward that need urgent attention based on sectorial clusters. The problems were ranked, first, based on gender and age group and then in plenary of the CDP session. Also, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to the problems and proposed activities on how to tackle them.



A PARTICIPANT COUNTS THE VOTES CAST IN PLENARY





## MUCHALLA WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Muchalla, we have 1 District Head, 4 Village Heads, 95 Ward Heads
- The following are our village Areas: Muvur, Bagira, Muchalla and Jilvu
- We have different ethnic groups living together, they are Fali, Fulani, Margi, Mafa and Hausa
- Languages spoken in Muchalla ward are in line with the ethnic groups in the ward
- We have 16 schools namely: Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Mitiri, Bagira, Muji, Kamda, Ngalbihi, Chambal, Maskoka, Ribawa, Muchalla Central Primary Schools and Chambal Nomadic Primary Schools GDSS/JSS Muchalla, JSS Maskoka and Jivul
- There are 5 existing health centres namely: Bagira PHCC, Model Health Centre Muchalla, Muvur, Gurnuva/Jilvu and Maskoka
- Our urgent needs and biggest challenges are Healthcare, Education, Water and Sanitation



# THIS IS OUR WARD\*

## GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Mubi North is situated at 10.27 North latitude, 13. 26 East longitude. Muchalla ward is one of its 11 political wards that constituted the Local Government Area. Muchalla ward borders Cameroon Republic and Mijjillu, Bahuli, Bayo-Bani and Vimtim wards. There are two distinct seasons which are the rainy and the dry seasons interrupted by brief harmattan. Harmattan occurs between mid-December to February. The dry season begins usually in mid-February and lasts till the end of April. The rainy season is a six (6) month period of rainfall from May to October with August and September as peaks. The natural vegetation of the area is the Sudan savannah characterized by light forests of thick short grasses and sparse trees. The most dominant tree species are Mahogany (Madaci), Tamarind (Tamarindus Indica), Neem tree, (Dogo Yaro) and Baobab (Kuka) with the Elephant grass (Euphalian Darathon) being the most frequent grass species in the area. The topography of this region is characterised by rocks, hills while some parts are muddy which gives some difficulties in accessibility within the ward.

## DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

With most wards in Mubi North gradually slipping into a post-conflict context with minimal attacks by the Boko Haram terrorist group, the number of IDPs and displaced communities continues to decrease exponentially. Results of our analysis show that the predominant religion in the ward is Christianity followed by Islam with less than 10% of the population agreeing to the presence of traditional religion in the ward. Also, the ward is a host community, hosting returnees who form a large number of the ward population.

On ethnic compositions of the ward according to the data generated via the ward analysis, the main ethnic groups are Fali and Margi with Mafa, Hausa and Fulani ranking closely. In line with the ethnic compositions Fali is the most dominant language spoken in the ward followed by Margi, Fulfulde, Mafa and Hausa.

## ECONOMIC INFORMATION

In line with the data generated during the ward analysis, the main sources of income are agriculture-related activities like farming, business and sale of Maize/Corn, Groundnut, Bean, Tiger nut, Benny seed, Banana, Soya bean, Vegetables, Cassava, Rice, Sugarcane and rearing of livestock.

Typically, the jobs our men do are majorly farming/ rearing livestock, while our women engage in farming but mostly selling of Akara, Groundnut oil extraction, local rice processing, tailoring, cutting of firewood and housekeeping.

From our economic activities, the monthly personal and household incomes fall within 5,000-10,000 and 10,000-50,000 Naira respectively. The majority of the respondents are very confident their living situation will improve in the future and few were very unsure what it will be. We have three (3) market days which are: Mondays (Monday market), Tuesdays (Fali central market) and Fridays (Muvur market).

On access to jobs in Muchalla ward, the majority of respondents believed that access to jobs was very unfavourable while others felt that access to jobs was neither favourable nor unfavourable due to insufficient social development.

The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

## OUR VALUES

In Muchalla, we believe in respect for elders, hard work, farming, rearing of animals, teamwork, eloping, hospitality, solidarity, equal rights for all believers, sincerity and faithfulness.

\* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.



## OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Madrid tree	Gova, Ribawa, Mitiri, Duwa, Mkalama, Divzahwa, Bagira Sama and Kasa
Rivers and lakes for catching fish	Muji, Gova, Ribawa, Mishikiya, Kabba, Jilvu, Pawa, Bagira, Wagaja, Girfoshi and Chembal.
Rocks and precious stones	Manzuma, Timbicha, Mahura and Gova.
Sandy and clay soil used for plaster	Ribawa, Lirba, Timbicha, Mahura, Lande, Kabba, Gurnuva, GDSS Muchalla, Chembal, M Aji, Bagira Sama and Kasa, Mandara.
Agricultural produce like Sesame, Guinea corn, Maize, Sugarcane, Bambara nut and Tiger nut	Kabba, Ribawa, Muji, Bagira, Jilvu, Girdub and Gova.
Swamp (Fadama) for farming Sugarcane, Banana, Rice, and Vegetables	Kwashbur, Njila, Jilvu, Girmburuma, Girhelok, Mbirama and Girforcha
Springwater	Mulala, Alero, Gova, Mitiri and Gurnuva
Fertile farmland	Muchalla ward
Economic trees like Tamarin, Mango, Madachi, Dorowa, Dogon Yaro,	Jilvu, Magana, Mandara, Minda and Muvur.
Animals like Sheep, Pigs, Poultry, Cow and Goat.	Muchalla ward

Economic Resources	Location
Markets	Ribawa, Mijiftu, Muvur, Bagira sama, Lirba and Jilvu
Shops (welding, phone charging, blacksmith and provisions)	Muvur, Bakinkasuwa Muchalla, Mishikiya, Gova, Dakka, Jilvu, Ribawa, Bagira and Muji.
Potash, Groundnut oil extraction machine and reamers.	Muvur, Bagira, and Jilvu.
Filling station	Bakin Kasuwa Muvur.
Motor park	Ribawa Muvur, and Muchalla
Markets	Ribawa, Mijiftu, Muvur, Bagira Sama, Lirba and Jilvu

Social Resources	Locations
Primary schools	Mitiri, Mahura, Timbicha, Kabang, Ribawa, Muji, Gova, Madivi, Bagira Kasa, Maskoka, Chembal, Galbihi, and Kamda.
Nomadic primary school	Muvur
Secondary schools	Chanjaba, Jilvu and Maskoka.
Football field	Muchalla ward
Primary health care centres	Challawa, Bagira Kasa, Ribawa, Muvur and Gurnuva.
Churches and Mosque	Muchalla ward
Viewing centre	Bakin Kasuwa and Maskoka.



Human Resources	Locations
We are blessed with human population Including Teachers, Tailors, Doctors, Soldiers, Carpenters, Bricklayers, Businessmen/women, Farmers, Midwives and senators.	Muchalla ward

## OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

### Health

- Insufficient drugs in Bagira PHCC, Model Health Centre, Muchalla, Muchalla Dispensary, Gurnuva PHC and Muvur Clinic
- Insufficient health personnel in the entire clinic mentioned above
- Poor health facilities in the entire clinic mentioned above
- Lack of ambulance in Model Health Centre, Muchalla
- Dilapidated buildings in Maskoka PHC

### Agriculture and Food Security

- Insufficient modern farming facilities e.g. tractors, seedlings, pesticides, fertilizer, etc. in Muchalla ward
- Poor modern farming knowledge in Muchalla ward
- Insufficient dry season farming facilities e.g. tractors, seedlings and pesticides Muchalla ward

### Water and Sanitation

- Inadequate water in Ribawa, Madivi, Gurnuva, Lande, Tangra, Mahura, Girmburma, Bagira Kasa, Sama, Manzuma, Dakka, Mitiri, Kamda, Muji, Chambal, Muchalla Central and Dune
- Insufficient potable water in Kamda, Chambal, Ribawa, Maskoka, Muji, Manzuma, Jilvu, M Aji, Kabba, Mamza, Mishikiya and Jabure
- Dilapidated borehole in Maskoka, Anguwan Aji Muvur, Bagira sama, Timbichi, Gova primary school, Jabure, Kabba and Mishikiya
- Insufficient school toilets in Mitiri primary school, Muji, Gova, Chambal, Galbihi, Jilvu, Bagira, Ribawa, Kamda primary and secondary schools

### Education

- Insufficient teachers: Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla Central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla
- Insufficient chairs all over the school mentioned above
- Insufficient qualified teachers in all schools mentioned above
- Poor quality school building in all the schools mentioned above
- Dilapidated school building in all schools mentioned above
- Insufficient classrooms in GDSS Muvur, Muji, Mahura, Madivi and Ribawa primary schools

### Economy

- Inadequate market in Muchalla ward
- Insufficient shops in Muchalla ward
- Poor capital in Muchalla ward
- Insufficient motor park in Muchalla ward
- Poor road network from Muchalla to Mubi
- Inadequate culverts in Muchalla ward
- Poor communication network in Muchalla ward

### Security

- Inadequate Security Personnel in Muchalla ward
- Lack of Police station in Muchalla ward
- Insufficient security equipment e.g. patrol vehicle, gas, etc. in Muchalla ward
- Farmers/Herders clashes in Muchalla ward
- Kidnapping in Muchalla ward

### Social Protection

- Rape
- Domestic violence
- Drug abuse
- Theft
- The poor upbringing of children
- Kidnapping





**A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING THE PLENARY RANKING**



**A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS SHORTLY AFTER A GROUP WORK EXERCISE**



**A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE**



# THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-30	31-45	≥ 46	15-35	≥ 36
Health	20	20	33	22	19
Economy	1	1	1	12	1
Education	18	24	31	28	18
Social Protection	1	4	0	0	0
Agriculture and Food Security	0	3	5	1	0
Security	0	3	4	1	0
Water and Sanitation	16	20	37	24	19
Total	56	75	111	88	57



B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Education	123	42.27	1st
Health	122	41.92	2nd
Water and Sanitation	22	7.56	3rd
Agriculture and Food Security	9	3.09	4th
Security	6	2.06	5th
Economy	5	1.74	6th
Social Protection	0	0	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT COUNTS THE NUMBER OF VOTES CAST AFTER PLENARY RANKING

Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.

# EDUCATION SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Insufficient teachers in Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor complaint to the government</li> </ul>	Forward compliant to the government	<p>SBMC, WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby from the government for more teachers</p> <p>SBMC, WPSC should look for volunteers from the community to teach in the schools</p>
<p>Insufficient chairs in Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pupils destroy it.</li> <li>Poor maintenance</li> <li>Poor support from the Government/NGOs.</li> </ul>	Pupils should stop playing in class.	School management/SBMC and teachers should pay more attention to pupils
	Proper maintenance	School management/SBMC and community leaders should sensitize on ownership
	Lobby for support from the government.	School management/SBMC, WPSC and community leaders should lobby for support from the Government and NGOs
<p>Insufficient qualified teachers in Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor knowledge of education</li> <li>Poor training/workshops</li> <li>Greed</li> </ul>	Provide knowledge of education	Government should send teachers to workshops and training
	Provide training and workshops for teachers.	Government and NGOs should provide more and effective training and workshops for teachers
	Avoid greed	Government/SBMC should ensure that employment is passed through due process





PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Poor quality building in Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla	Use quality materials	SBMC/community leaders and WPSC should pay more attention to the quality of the building
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Low-quality materials</li> <li>Unqualified Engineers</li> </ul>	Employ qualified Engineers	SBMC/community and school management should know the qualifications and working experience of the Engineers  Government should employ qualified Engineers
Dilapidated schools in Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla	Use quality materials	SBMC/community leaders should pay more attention to the quality of the building
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Low-quality materials</li> <li>No trees</li> <li>Unqualified workers</li> </ul>	Plant more trees	SBMC/school management should sensitize on planting more trees  WPSC and SBMC should plant trees around the schools
	Get qualified workers	SBMC and school management should lobby for qualified workers
Insufficient classrooms Gova, Madivi, Mahura, Bagira Mitiri, Muji, Maskoka, Ribawa, Kamda, Galbihi, Muchalla central, Chambal primary schools and GDSS Muchalla	Get support from the government	SBMC, community leaders and WPSC should lobby from the Government and NGOs to build more classrooms
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor support from the Government</li> <li>Lack of ownership</li> </ul>	Claim ownership	SBMC, Religious/community leaders and NGOs should sensitize the community on the knowledge of ownership



# HEALTH SECTOR

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Insufficient drugs in Bagira PHCC, Model Health Centre Muchalla. Muchalla Dispensary, Gurnuva PHC and Muvur clinic</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inadequate Health Personnel</li> <li>Poor support from the Government/NGOs</li> <li>Diversion of drugs</li> </ul>	<p>Provide Health Personnel</p>	<p>WDC/community leaders and WPSC should lobby for more health workers from the local government. WDC/community leaders and WPSC should ensure that workers report to their posts on time</p>
	Government/NGOs should provide support	WDC/community leaders and WPSC should lobby for the provision of drugs from the Government/NGOs
	Stop diversion of drugs	WDC/community leaders and WPSC should take stock of drugs on time
<p>Insufficient health workers in Bagira PHCC, Model Health Centre Muchalla, Muchalla Dispensary, Gurnuva PHC and Muvur clinic</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refusal of duty post</li> <li>Poor patriotism</li> </ul>	<p>Accept duty post</p>	<p>WDC/community leaders and WPSC should lobby for social amenities from Government and NGOs</p>
	Good patriotism	WDC/Religious, traditional leaders and NGOs should sensitize the community on good citizenship
<p>Lack of ambulance in Model Health Centre Muchalla.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of provision</li> <li>Poor patriotism</li> </ul>	<p>Government to provide support</p>	<p>WDC, WPSC and community leaders should lobby for government intervention in the health sector</p>
	Good patriotism	WDC/Religious and traditional/ NGOs should sensitize on good citizenship
<p>Dilapidated hospital in Maskoka PHC</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor building materials</li> <li>No tress</li> <li>Poor maintenance</li> </ul>	<p>Use quality building materials</p>	<p>WDC, WPSC and community leaders should monitor all constructions project</p>
	Plant trees in Maskoka	WDC/Religious leaders and the community should sensitize the community on tree planting
	Adapt maintenance policy in Muchalla ward	WDC/Religious and traditional leaders should sensitize on ownership



# WATER AND SANITATION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Inadequate water in Ribawa, Madivi, Gurnuva, Lande, Tangra, Mahura, Girmburma, Bagira Kasa and Sama, Manzuma, Dakka, Mitiri, Kamda, Muji, Chambal, Muchalla central and Dune</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient borehole/well</li> <li>• Poor terrene</li> </ul>	Provide borehole/well in central	WPSC and community leaders should lobby for constructions more boreholes/well from the Government and NGOs
	Search for good terrene	WPSC and community leaders should lobby and search for good terrene for borehole and well
<p>Insufficient potable water in Kamda, Chambal, Ribawa, Maskoka, Muji, Manzuma, Jilvu, M Aji, Kabba, Mamza, Mishikiya and Jabure.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor support from the government</li> <li>• Poor sanitation</li> <li>• Insufficient borehole</li> </ul>	Government should provide support	Councilors/WPSC and community leaders should lobby for government intervention on water projects
	Sanitation	WPSC, religious and traditional leaders should sensitize the community on the importance of sanitation
	Provide more borehole/wells	<p>WPSC and community leaders should lobby for more boreholes/wells from the Government and NGOs.</p> <p>Religious and traditional leaders should sensitize on the importance of contribution and unity.</p>
<p>Dilapidated borehole in Maskoka, Anguwan Aji Muvur, Bagira Sama, Timbichi, Gova primary school, Jabure, Kabba and Mishikiya</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Low-quality equipment</li> <li>• Poor maintenance</li> <li>• Overcrowded</li> </ul>	Use quality equipment	WPSC/community leaders should monitor water projects
	Adopt maintenance policy	WPSC, religious and traditional leaders should sensitize the community on the importance of maintenance
	Provide more boreholes.	WPSC, community/traditional leaders should lobby for the construction of more boreholes and wells from the Government and NGOs



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient school toilets in Mitiri primary school, Muji, Gova, Chambal, Galbihi, Jilvu, Bagira, Ribawa, Kamda primary and secondary schools	Provide support from the government	WPSC and SBMC should lobby for more school toilets from the Government/NGOs
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor support from the government</li> <li>Overcrowded</li> </ul>	Provide more toilets	WPSC and SBMC should lobby for more school toilets from the Government/NGOs



# AGRICULTURE



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Insufficient modern agricultural equipment in Muchalla ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Too expensive</li> <li>• Poor planning</li> <li>• Poor knowledge of agriculture</li> </ul>	Provide at a subsidized rate	Farmers associations, WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby from the Government/NGOs for agriculture intervention and subsidized rate on farm equipment
	Provide good planning	Farmers association/traditional leaders WPSC and NGOs should sensitize the community members on good farm planning
	Provide good knowledge of agriculture in Muchalla ward	Farmers association, traditional leaders, WPSC and NGOs should sensitize the members of the community on knowledge of agriculture
<p>Poor knowledge of modern farming in Muchalla ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor workshop.</li> <li>• Poor support from the government</li> <li>• Poor skill in farming</li> </ul>	Provide workshop	<p>Farmers association, WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby from the government for Agric extension workers to sensitize the community on modern farming</p> <p>Farmers association, Councillors, traditional leaders and WPSC should lobby from the Government/NGOs for workshops on modern farming</p>
	Provide support from the government	Farmers association, WPSC, traditional leaders and Councillors should lobby from the government for support
	Provide good skills for farming in Muchalla ward	Farmers association, WPSC, traditional leaders and Councillors should lobby from the Government/NGOs for workshops on good skills for modern farming



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Insufficient modern dry season agricultural equipment in Muchalla ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equipment too expensive</li> <li>• Poor farming skills</li> <li>• Poor support from the government</li> </ul>	Government should provide less expensive equipment in Muchalla ward	Farmers associations, WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby from the Government/NGOs for agriculture intervention and subsidized rate on farm equipment
	Provide good farming skills in Muchalla ward	Farmers association/traditional leaders and NGOs should sensitize the community members on good farm planning
	Provide good knowledge of agriculture in Muchalla ward	Farmers association, traditional leaders and NGOs should sensitize the members of the community on knowledge of agriculture



# SECURITY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Inadequate security in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient equipment</li> <li>• Insufficient security personnel</li> <li>• Lack of police station</li> </ul>	Provide equipment	Traditional leaders and Security Head should complain and lobby from the government
	Provide security personnel in Muchalla ward	Traditional leaders should lobby and complain to the government for adequate security personnel
	Provide Police station in Muchalla ward	Councillors, traditional/religious leaders should for police station from the government
Lack of police station in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient security personnel</li> <li>• Poor complaints to the government</li> <li>• Police station destroyed</li> </ul>	Provide security personnel in Muchalla ward	Traditional leaders and security heads should complain and lobby from the government for security personnel
	Complain to the government	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize their community members on unity and forward complaints to the government
	Rebuild police station in Muchalla	Religious/traditional leaders should lobby for the rebuilding of the police station from the Government  Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize community members on the contribution of in-kind or in cash for the rebuilding of the Police station
Insufficient equipment e.g. mobility, gas, etc. in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor maintenance</li> <li>• Insufficient security personnel</li> <li>• Poor support from the government</li> </ul>	Provide good maintenance	The security head should sensitize members on ownership and review their maintenance policy
	Provide enough security personnel in Muchalla ward	Traditional leaders and security heads should complain and lobby from the government for security personnel
	Provide support from the government	Security head should sensitize their members on unity and how to seek support from the government



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Farmer herder's clash in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Misunderstanding</li> <li>• Insufficient</li> </ul>	Provide a good understanding	Traditional leaders should sensitize the community/ farmers and cattle rears on the importance of oneness
	Provide grazing areas in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize the farmers not to farm on grazing areas  Religious/traditional leaders and Tabital Palku association should lobby for sufficient grazing land from the government
	Be patient	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize the community members (farmers and cattle's herders) on being patient
Kidnapping in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poverty</li> <li>• Unemployment</li> <li>• Drug abuse</li> </ul>	Eradicate poverty in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders should lobby for skill acquisitions from the Government and NGOs. Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize the community on self-dependence
	Create employment in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders should lobby for jobs from the government and private sectors  Religious/traditional leaders should lobby for skill acquisition training for community members from the government
	Avoid drugs in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders in collaboration with NGOs should sensitize the community on the effects of drug abuse



# ECONOMY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient mobile network in Muchalla ward	Provide a network mast in Muchalla ward	Councillors, traditional leaders and WPSC should lobby for masts from the network provider
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No network masts</li> <li>Tall trees</li> </ul>	Cut down some trees in Muchalla ward	Traditional and elders and WPSC should organize community members to cut down trees
Poor capital in Muchalla ward	Provide support from the government	Councillors, WPSC, religious/traditional leaders should lobby for government intervention on the economy
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor support from the government</li> <li>Lack of loan</li> <li>Poor financial support from wealthy community members</li> </ul>	Banks to provide loans	Religious and traditional leaders and WPSC should lobby for a loan in any Federal Institute
	Provide financial support from wealthy community members of Muchalla ward	Religious /traditional leaders and WPSC should sensitize on supporting one another
Poor standard market in Muchalla ward	Be united	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders should sensitize on the importance of unity in the community
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor unity</li> <li>Poor support from the government</li> <li>Poor maintenance</li> </ul>	Provide support from the government	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders and Councillors should lobby for government intervention on the economy
	Adapt the maintenance policy	WPSC, religious /traditional and NGOs should sensitize on maintenance and ownership
Insufficient motor park in Muchalla ward.	Provide land in Muchalla ward	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders should sensitize on the allocation of land from the community members
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of land</li> <li>Poor support from the government</li> <li>Poor standard market</li> </ul>		WPSC, traditional/religious leaders should lobby for the allocation of land from the local government
	Provide support from the government	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders and Councillors should lobby for the government to provide land allocation

# ECONOMY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Poor road network in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor support from the government</li> <li>• Poor maintenance</li> <li>• Erosion</li> </ul>	Provide support from the Government	Traditional/Religious leaders and Councillors should lobby for the government to provide good roads
	Adapt maintenance policy in Muchalla ward	Religious /traditional and NGOs should sensitize on maintenance and ownership
	Provide drainage system in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders, community elders, WPSC and Councillors should lobby for drainage systems from the government
Insufficient shops in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor capital</li> <li>• Poor unity</li> <li>• Insufficient land</li> </ul>	Provide capital in Muchalla ward	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders should for loans from financial institutions
	Be united in Muchalla ward	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders should sensitize for unity among the community members
	Provide land in Muchalla ward	WPSC, traditional/religious leaders and elders of the community should advocate for the allocation of land from the local government and individuals



# SOCIAL PROTECTION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Poor upbringing in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illiteracy</li> <li>• Poor unity</li> <li>• Too much affection</li> </ul>	Provide knowledge	Religious/traditional leaders, elders forum should sensitize parents and community members on a good upbringing
	Be united	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize the community on the importance of being united
	Reduce affection	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize the community and parents on the effects of too much affection
Drug abuse in Muchalla ward.A  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poor upbringing</li> <li>• Idealness</li> <li>• Illiteracy</li> </ul>	Provide a good upbringing in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize parents and community members on a good upbringing
	Create jobs in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize on the effects of idealness  Religious/traditional leaders, WPSC and elder's forum should lobby for skill acquisition for the community
	Provide knowledge	Religious/traditional leaders, elders forum should sensitize parents and community members on enrolment in school and skill acquisition.
Denial on the right of properties against women in Muchalla ward.  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Greed</li> <li>• Poor unity</li> <li>• Poverty</li> </ul>	Reduce greediness	Religious/traditional leaders and elders forum should sensitize on the effects of greediness
	Be united	Religious/Traditional leaders should sensitize the community on the importance of being united
	Provide empowerment in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders and WPSC should lobby from the Government/NGOs for skills acquisition centres



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Domestic Violence in Muchalla ward	Reduce greediness	Religious/traditional leaders and elders forum should sensitize on the effects of greediness
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Greed</li><li>• Illiteracy</li><li>• Unemployment</li></ul>	Provide knowledge	Religious/traditional leaders, elder's forum should sensitize parents and community members on enrolment in school and skill acquisition
	Create employment opportunities in Muchalla ward.	Religious/traditional leaders, WPSC and elder's forum should lobby for job opportunities from the government  WPSC, youth should lobby from the Chairman/ Councillor for skill acquisition training
Rape in Muchalla ward.	Prevent drug abuse in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders in collaboration with NGOs should sensitize the community on the effects of drug abuse
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Drug abuse</li><li>• Singleness</li><li>• Idealness</li></ul>	Get married	Religious/traditional leaders should sensitize the community on the effects of being single
	Engage in positive acts	Religious/traditional leaders, WPSC and community members should lobby for skill acquisition for the community members
Parents allowing their children to go to school in Muchalla ward	Provide knowledge	Religious/traditional leaders, elder's forum should sensitize parents and community members on enrolment in school and skill acquisition
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Illiteracy</li><li>• Poverty</li><li>• Poor advice</li></ul>	Provide capital in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders, WPSC and NGOs should lobby for loans from the federal government
	Give good advice	Religious/traditional leaders and elders should sensitize the community on the importance of good advice



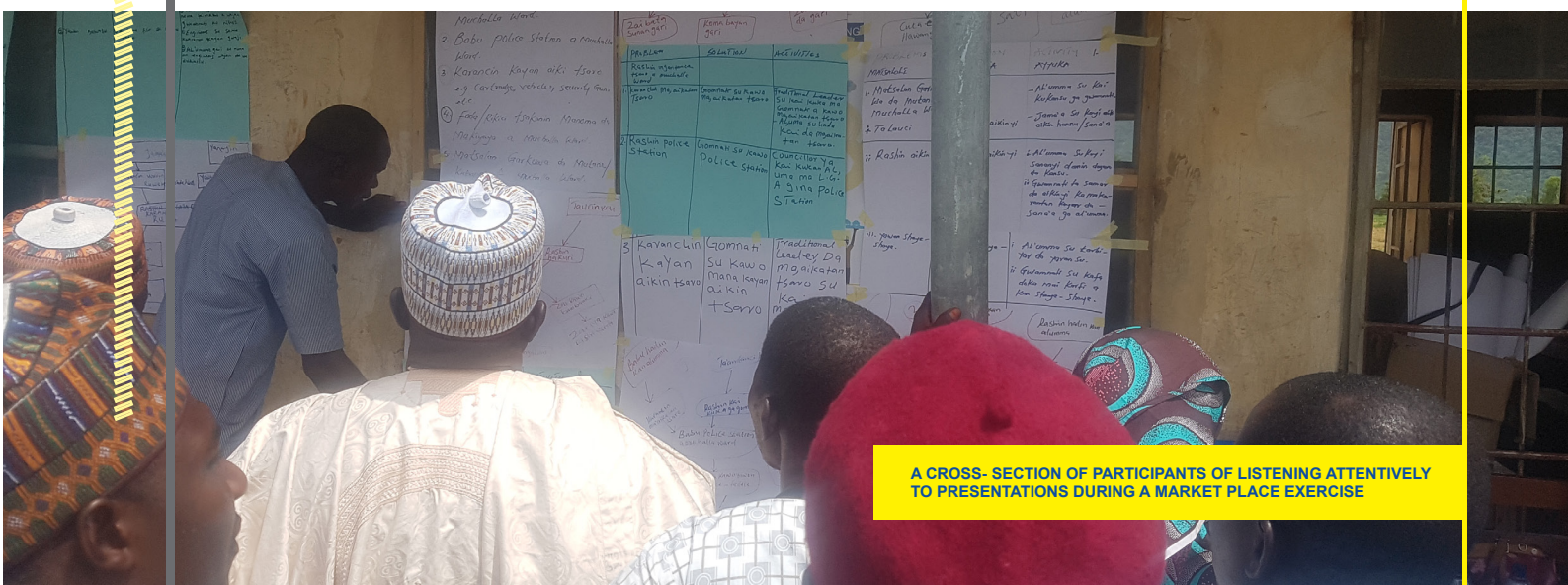


PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Kidnapping in Muchalla ward.  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unemployment</li> <li>• Illiteracy</li> <li>• Greed</li> </ul>	Provide employment	Religious/traditional leaders, WPSC and elder's forum should lobby for jobs and skills acquisitions for their community members
	Provide knowledge	Religious/traditional leaders and NGOs should sensitize the community members on the effects of illiteracy
	Stop Greed	Elders/youth forums and religious leaders should sensitize on the effects of greediness on the community
Theft in Muchalla ward  Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poverty</li> <li>• Illiteracy</li> <li>• Drug abuse</li> </ul>	Provide jobs/capital in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders and WPSC should lobby for jobs and skills acquired from the government for community members
	Provide knowledge	Religious/traditional leaders and NGOs should sensitize the community members on the effects of illiteracy
	Avoid drug abuse in Muchalla ward	Religious/traditional leaders in collaboration with NGOs should sensitize the community on the effects of drug abuse





**FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTING DURING PLENARY RANKING**



**A CROSS- SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS OF LISTENING ATTENTIVELY TO PRESENTATIONS DURING A MARKET PLACE EXERCISE**



**A NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN DELIBERATIONS AFTER A GROUP WORK EXERCISE**



# THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Muchalla Ward, a ward project supervisory committee comprising 22 representatives from each of the 19 communities within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

## BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	DESIGNATION	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER
DAVID AHMADU	CHAIRMAN	M	JILVU	07087499229
JIBRILLA ABUBAKAR	VICE-CHAIRMAN	M	BAGIRA	08119922701
ANTHONY ELIAS	SECRETARY	M	BAGIRA	09059640508
RUTH PHILIMON	ASST. SECRETARY	F	MUCHALLA	08151145909
EZEKIEL ISHAKU	PRO	M	MUCHALLA	08110788490
MUSA ABBA MALA'AJI	MEMBER	M	MUVUR	08053585024
BUBA DAHIRU	MEMBER	M	BAGIRA	08151853401
ABDULKARIM NYAI	MEMBER	M	MUCHALLA	08114856417
DIJA YA'UBA	MEMBER	F	MUCHALLA	08114938712
IDRISA KAZIZA	MEMBER	M	RIBAWA	08073445703
CLEMENT VAYA	MEMBER	M	MUCHALLA	08080817415
JAMES DAVID	MEMBER	M	JILVU	08121739799
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MARYAMU MATHIAS	MEMBER	F	JILVU	09070627204
DAVID MARKUS	MEMBER	M	JILVU	09065128971
MAGRET SIDI	MEMBER	F	MUVUR	07086709203
RIJINA PETER	MEMBER	F	MUVUR	08112283166
AMOS KOMBIYA	MEMBER	M	MUVUR	08073444563
ABINAGO AMOS	MEMBER	F	MUVUR	08050764536
ABDULAZIZ KARIM	MEMBER	M	MUVUR	07056375277
SALOSTINA FIDELIS	MEMBER	F	BAGIRA	NIL
ELIZABET YUSUF	TREASURER	F	BAGIRA	Nil



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We are especially grateful to the teams of GIZ, CVIF, GZDI and ZSF for supporting and facilitating the development of this plan. We strongly believe that this is the beginning of good things to come in our ward and Mubi North LGA in general. May God bless you all.









